INSTRUCTIONS:

1. Answer each section in a separate exam book.
2. Answer ONE question from each of sections A, B & C.
3. Number each question clearly.
SECTION A
Answer ONE of the following questions in this section

Question 1
1.1 Discuss reasons why the bucket system is an unacceptable sanitation solution.
1.2 Evaluate different options for sanitation services in South Africa (VIPs, Porter Potties and Flush toilets) providing specific detail on pros and cons of each.
1.3 Make recommendations for sanitation options in particular contexts motivating your choice. (100)

OR

Question 2
Critically discuss the status of integrated waste management in and around urban settlements in South Africa. In your answer, you must also illustrate and explain some of the challenges and problematics commonly associated with solid waste mismanagement in such areas. (100)

SECTION B
Answer ONE of the following questions in this section

Question 3
By using the Bo-Kaap (Cape Town) as a case study, critically discuss how politics, individuals and urban renewal can impact on an inner-city population. (100)

OR

Question 4
Critically discuss the problematics surround the provision of housing for the poor in South Africa, with special reference to dissatisfaction with RDP houses. (100)

SUB-TOTAL [100]
SECTION C

Answer ONE of the following questions in this section

Question 5
Provide a historical overview on Johannesburg and discuss how the early functional zones predetermined the future growth patterns of the city.

(100)

OR

Question 6
Explain how Soweto rose in prominence from the 1960s until we now have a situation where Soweto is probably the best known place in South Africa and a place where the majority of international tourists choose to visit.

(100)

SUB-TOTAL [100]

TOTAL [300]