

Table 1 The mean, SD and N for the total SDS scores of the male and female respondents

Dependent variable: target group	Gender	N	Mean	SD
Western –Afrikaans	Male	103	4.6069	.89
	Female	436	4.6071	.89
Western-English	Male	102	4.7590	.82
	Female	435	4.8461	.77
Indian/Asian	Male	103	4.2201	1.07
	Female	436	4.4719	.85
Middle-Eastern (Muslim)	Male	103	4.3592	1.12
	Female	435	4.5502	.83
Indigenous African	Male	103	4.0792	1.18
	Female	435	4.2884	.98



Table 2 Independent t-tests, and Levene's test of equality of error variances for the comparison of the SDS scores of the male and female respondents.

Dependent variable: target group		Levene's statistic		t value	df	Sig. (2-tailed)
		F ratio	Sig.			
Western –Afrikaans	Equal variances assumed	.091	.763	-.002	537	.999
	Equal variances not assumed			-.002	153.682	.999
Western-English	Equal variances assumed	.187	.665	-1.016	535	.310
	Equal variances not assumed			-.973	145.100	.332
Indian/Asian	Equal variances assumed	5.749	.017	-2.577	537	.010
	Equal variances not assumed			-2.237	133.933	.027*
Middle-Eastern (Muslim)	Equal variances assumed	4.497	.034	-1.962	536	.050
	Equal variances not assumed			-1.634	129.646	.105
Indigenous African	Equal variances assumed	2.391	.123	-1.870	536	.062
	Equal variances not assumed			-1.667	137.058	.098

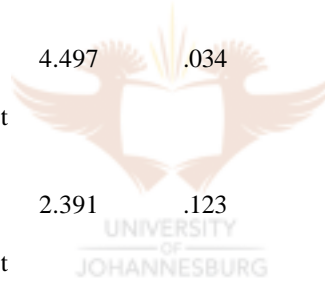


Table 3 The mean, SD and N for the total SDS scores of the resident and day-students.

Dependent variable: target group	Resident/ Day-students	N	Mean	SD
Western –Afrikaans	Resident	97	4.8259	.81
	Day-student	423	4.5640	.91
Western-English	Resident	97	4.7735	.77
	Day-student	421	4.8551	.78
Indian/Asian	Resident	97	4.2828	.97
	Day-student	423	4.4471	.88
Middle-Eastern (Muslim)	Resident	97	4.4351	.85
	Day-student	422	4.5218	.89
Indigenous African	Resident	96	4.0544	1.14
	Day-student	423	4.3054	.99



Table 4 Independent t-tests and Levene's test of equality of error variances for the comparisons of the SDS scores of the resident and day-students

Dependent variable: target group		Levene's Statistic		t value	df	Sig. (2-tailed)
		F ratio	Sig.			
Western –Afrikaans	Equal variances assumed	.456	.500	2.618	518	.009**
	Equal variances not assumed			2.815	156.599	.006
Western-English	Equal variances assumed	.368	.544	-.928	516	.354
	Equal variances not assumed			-.942	146.038	.348
Indian/Asian	Equal variances assumed	.217	.641	-1.627	518	.104
	Equal variances not assumed			-1.529	134.421	.129
Middle-Eastern (Muslim)	Equal variances assumed	.078	.780	-.870	517	.385
	Equal variances not assumed			-.894	148.079	.373
Indigenous African	Equal variances assumed	2.994	.084	-2.180	517	.030*
	Equal variances not assumed			-1.990	129.139	.049

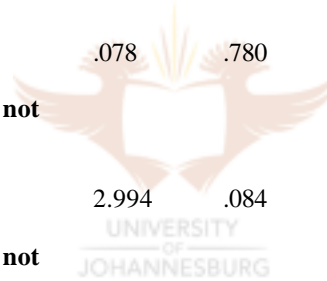


Table 5 The mean, SD and N for the total SDS scores of the five cultural-orientation groups

Dependent variable: target group	Cultural-orientation group	N	Mean	SD
Western -Afrikaans	Indigenous African	104	4.0159	.94
	Asian/Indian	61	4.3610	.70
	Western-English	186	4.6073	.79
	Western-Afrikaans	137	5.0867	.73
	Westernised-African	47	4.8539	.89
	Total	535	4.6087	.89
Western-English	Indigenous African	103	4.8494	.85
	Asian/Indian	61	4.6488	.78
	Western-English	186	5.0356	.69
	Western-Afrikaans	136	4.6275	.81
	Westernised-African	47	4.8142	.70
	Total	533	4.8317	.78
Indian/Asian	Indigenous African	104	4.2828	.84
	Asian/Indian	61	4.6538	.90
	Western-English	186	4.4657	.87
	Western-Afrikaans	137	4.3856	.95
	Westernised-African	47	4.3439	.91
	Total	535	4.4204	.90
Middle-Eastern (Muslim)	Indigenous African	103	4.5247	.80
	Asian/Indian	61	4.6211	.86
	Western-English	186	4.4824	.89
	Western-Afrikaans	137	4.4836	.94
	Westernised-African	47	4.5290	.93
	Total	534	4.5108	.89
Indigenous African	Indigenous African	104	4.7824	.93
	Asian/Indian	60	4.2528	.81
	Western-English	186	4.1945	.98
	Western-Afrikaans	137	3.9296	1.1
	Westernised-African	47	4.1597	.95
	Total	534	4.2445	1.0

Table 6 Post-hoc test results for the systematic comparisons of the perceptions of the Western-Afrikaans cultural group by the five cultural-orientation groups.

Cultural –orientation group	Cultural-orientation group	Mean Difference (I-J)	Std. Error	Sig.
Indigenous African	Asian/Indian	-.3452	.12918	.080
	Western-English	-.5914	.10932	.000***
	Western-Afrikaans	-1.0709	.11187	.000***
	Westernised-African	-.8381	.15986	.000***
Asian/Indian	Indigenous African	.3452	.12918	.080
	Western-English	-.2463	.10720	.208
	Western-Afrikaans	-.7257	.10980	.000***
	Westernised-African	-.4929	.15842	.025*
Western-English	Indigenous African	.5914	.10932	.000***
	Asian/Indian	.2463	.10720	.208
	Western-Afrikaans	-.4794	.08556	.000***
	Westernised-African	-.2466	.14269	.588
Western-Afrikaans	Indigenous African	1.0709	.11187	.000***
	Asian/Indian	.7257	.10980	.000***
	Western-English	.4794	.08556	.000***
	Westernised-African	.2328	.14465	.680
Westernised-African	Indigenous African	.8381	.15986	.000***
	Asian/Indian	.4929	.15842	.025*
	Western-English	.2466	.14269	.588
	Western-Afrikaans	-.2328	.14465	.680

Table 7 Post-hoc test results for the systematic comparisons of the perceptions of the Western-English cultural group by the five cultural-orientation groups.

Cultural-orientation group	Cultural-orientation group	Mean Difference (I-J)	Std. Error	Sig.
Indigenous African	Asian/Indian	.2006	.12354	.621
	Western-English	-.1862	.09392	.417
	Western-Afrikaans	.2219	.09988	.295
	Westernised-African	.0352	.13460	.999
Asian/Indian	Indigenous African	-.2006	.12354	.621
	Western-English	-.3868	.11283	.020*
	Western-Afrikaans	.0213	.11784	1.000
	Westernised-African	-.1654	.14841	.871
Western-English	Indigenous African	.1862	.09392	.417
	Asian/Indian	.3868	.11283	.020*
	Western-Afrikaans	.4081	.08627	.000***
	Westernised-African	.2214	.12484	.534
Western-Afrikaans	Indigenous African	-.2219	.09988	.295
	Asian/Indian	-.0213	.11784	1.000
	Western-English	-.4081	.08627	.000***
	Westernised-African	-.1867	.12939	.721
Westernised-African	Indigenous African	-.0352	.13460	.999
	Asian/Indian	.1654	.14841	.871
	Western-English	-.2214	.12484	.534
	Western-Afrikaans	.1867	.12939	.721

Table 8 Post-hoc test results for the systematic comparisons of the perceptions of the Indigenous African cultural group by the five cultural-orientation groups.

Cultural-orientation group	Cultural-orientation group	Mean Difference (I-J)	Std. Error	Sig.
Indigenous African	Asian/Indian	.5296	.15955	.027*
	Western-English	.5879	.12051	.000***
	Western-Afrikaans	.8528	.12800	.000***
	Westernised-African	.6227	.17298	.012*
	Indigenous African	-.5296	.15955	.027*
Asian/Indian	Western-English	.0584	.14612	.997
	Western-Afrikaans	.3232	.15236	.344
	Westernised-African	.0931	.19171	.994
	Indigenous African	-.5879	.12051	.000***
Western-English	Asian/Indian	-.0584	.14612	.997
	Western-Afrikaans	.2649	.11081	.223
	Westernised-African	.0348	.16068	1.000
	Indigenous African	-.8528	.12800	.000***
Western-Afrikaans	Asian/Indian	-.3232	.15236	.344
	Western-English	-.2649	.11081	.223
	Westernised-African	-.2301	.16637	.752

Table 9 The mean, SD and N for the total SDS attitude scores for the three language groups.

Dependent variable: target group	Language group	N	Mean	SD
Western -Afrikaans	African Language	136	4.3119	1.0
	English	246	4.5097	.80
	Afrikaans	146	5.0537	.73
	Total	528	4.6092	.90
Western-English	African Language	135	4.8302	.80
	English	246	4.9660	.74
	Afrikaans	145	4.6199	.79
	Total	526	4.8357	.78
Indian/Asian	African Language	136	4.3449	.84
	English	246	4.4747	.87
	Afrikaans	146	4.3992	.98
	Total	528	4.4204	.90
Middle-Eastern (Muslim)	African Language	135	4.5265	.83
	English	246	4.5245	.91
	Afrikaans	146	4.4763	.92
	Total	527	4.5117	.89
Indigenous African	African Language	136	4.5844	.99
	English	246	4.2363	.96
	Afrikaans	146	3.9392	1.07
	Total	528	4.2438	1.03

Table 10 Post-hoc tests for the systematic comparisons of the perceptions of the Western-Afrikaans cultural group by the three language groups.

(I) First-learned language	(J) First-learned language	Mean Difference (I-J)	Std. Error	Sig.
African Language	English	-.1978	.10198	.152
	Afrikaans	-.7419	.10705	.000***
English	African Language	.1978	.10198	.152
	Afrikaans	-.5440	.07941	.000***
Afrikaans	African Language	.7419	.10705	.000***
	English	.5440	.07941	.000***

Table 11 Post-hoc tests for the systematic comparisons of the perceptions of the Western-English cultural group by the three language groups.

(I) First-learned language	(J) First-learned language	Mean Difference (I-J)	Std. Error	Sig.
African Language	English	-.1358	.08245	.258
	Afrikaans	.2103	.09206	.075
English	African Language	.1358	.08245	.258
	Afrikaans	.3461	.08059	.000***
Afrikaans	African Language	-.2103	.09206	.075
	English	-.3461	.08059	.000***

Table 12 Post-hoc tests for the systematic comparisons of the perceptions of the Indigenous - African cultural group by the three language groups.

(I) First-learned language	(J) First-learned language	Mean Difference (I-J)	Std. Error	Sig.
African Language	English	.3481	.10696	.005**
	Afrikaans	.6452	.11929	.000***
English	African Language	-.3481	.10696	.005**
	Afrikaans	.2970	.10457	.018*
Afrikaans	African Language	-.6452	.11929	.000***
	English	-.2970	.10457	.018*

