

**DEDICATION**

**TO**



**YHWH**

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

I am indebted to the members of Christopher Ihepouzoaju Adigbuo's family - my relations - for the understanding and sacrifice they gave during my years of study.

The successful completion of this study is in large measure due to the committed support of my supervisor, Prof Deon J. Geldenhuys whose patience, skill and guidance remains indelible. I am grateful for the assistance given to me by Prof A. J. Venter and Prof G. C. Olivier as the research gathered momentum. My appreciation goes to Prof C. Mackenzie and Margaret Northey for their editorial roles.

I appreciate the invaluable contributions of Simon Ukoha, my brother, Nehhie Ezenwa, Peter Adesanwo, Nathan Chukwudi, Gershon Manana, Knowledge Makhwara, Stephen Adeyemi, Don Ogueri and Godwin Nwachukwu, my friends. I am thankful to Willemina J. Mitchell for her words of encouragement.

The understanding shown by the staff of Computer Network Services (CNS) of the University of the Witwatersrand was unbounded, as I welcome the exemplary disposition of the Vice Chancellor, Prof Loyiso Nongxa.

## **DECLARATION**

I hereby declare that this dissertation is my own unaided work. It has been submitted exclusively to the University of Johannesburg, in partial fulfillment of the requirements of the Degree of Doctor of Philosophy. It has not been submitted before for any degree, or examination in any other university.



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## ABBREVIATIONS

AG	Action Group
ACG	Africa Caucusing Group
ADB	African Development Bank
ANC	African National Congress
AU	African Union
AACG	Afro-Asian Caucusing Group
BP	British Petroleum
CIA	Central Intelligence Agency (United States of America)
ECA	Economic Community of Africa
ECOWAS	Economic Community of West African States
ECOMOG	Economic Community of West African States Monitoring Group
EEC	European Economic Community
FNLA	Frente Nacional de Libertação de Angola
FRELIMO	Front for the Liberation of Mozambique
FLS	Frontline States
GATT	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
IGO	Inter-Governmental Organisation
ICJ	International Court of Justice
ILO	International Labour Organisation
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IR	International Relations
MEA	Ministry of External Affairs
MPLA	Movimento Popular de Libertação de Angola
MNC	Multinational Corporations
NCNC	National Council of Nigerian Citizens
NP	National Party

NIIA	Nigerian Institute of International Affairs
NNPC	Nigerian National Petroleum Corporation
NYC	Nigerian Youth Congress
NAM	Non-Aligned Movement
NGO	Non-Governmental Organisation
NPC	Northern Peoples Congress
OAU	Organisation of African Unity
OIC	Organisation of Islamic States
OPEC	Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries
OPO	Ovambo Peoples Organisation
PAC	Pan Africanist Congress
PZ	Paterson Zachonis
PLAN	People's Liberation Army of Namibia
RENAMO	Resistencia Nacional Mocambicana
SAIIA	South African Institute of International Affairs
SAYRCO	South African Youth Revolutionary Council
SADCC	Southern African Development Co-ordination Conference
SARF	Southern African Relief Fund
SWA	South West Africa
SWANU	South West Africa National Union
SWAPO	South West African People's Organization
TUC	Trade Union Congress
UNITA	União Nacional para a Independência Total de Angola
UDI	Unilateral Declaration of Independence
UAC	United African Company
UK	United Kingdom
UN	United Nations
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
UNGA	United Nations General Assembly
UNSC	United Nations Security Council
UNTAG	United Nations Transition Assistance Group
UTC	United Trading Company
US	United States

WWI	World War I
WWII	World War II
WHO	World Health Organisation
WTO	World Trade Organisation
ZANU-PF	Zimbabwe African National Union–Patriotic Front
ZAPU	Zimbabwe African Peoples Union

